

Auditing Procedures Report

Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended.

Local Government Type <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> City <input type="checkbox"/> Township <input type="checkbox"/> Village <input type="checkbox"/> Other		Local Government Name City of Clawson	County Oakland
Audit Date 6/30/05	Opinion Date 11/29/05	Date Accountant Report Submitted to State: 12/16/05	

We have audited the financial statements of this local unit of government and rendered an opinion on financial statements prepared in accordance with the Statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the *Uniform Reporting Format for Financial Statements for Counties and Local Units of Government in Michigan* by the Michigan Department of Treasury.

We affirm that:

1. We have complied with the *Bulletin for the Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan* as revised.
2. We are certified public accountants registered to practice in Michigan.

We further affirm the following. "Yes" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the report of comments and recommendations

You must check the applicable box for each item below.

- ☐ Yes ☒ No 1. Certain component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are excluded from the financial statements.
- ☒ Yes ☐ No 2. There are accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/retained earnings (P.A. 275 of 1980).
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 3. There are instances of non-compliance with the Uniform Accounting and Budgeting Act (P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended).
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 4. The local unit has violated the conditions of either an order issued under the Municipal Finance Act or its requirements, or an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act.
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 5. The local unit holds deposits/investments which do not comply with statutory requirements. (P.A. 20 of 1943, as amended [MCL 129.91], or P.A. 55 of 1982, as amended [MCL 38.1132]).
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 6. The local unit has been delinquent in distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing unit.
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 7. The local unit has violated the Constitutional requirement (Article 9, Section 24) to fund current year earned pension benefits (normal costs) in the current year. If the plan is more than 100% funded and the overfunding credits are more than the normal cost requirement, no contributions are due (paid during the year).
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 8. The local unit uses credit cards and has not adopted an applicable policy as required by P.A. 266 of 1995 (MCL 129.241).
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 9. The local unit has not adopted an investment policy as required by P.A. 196 of 1997 (MCL 129.95).

We have enclosed the following:	Enclosed	To Be Forwarded	Not Required
The letter of comments and recommendations.	✓		
Reports on individual federal financial assistance programs (program audits).			✓
Single Audit Reports (ASLGU).			✓

Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) Post, Smythe, Lutz and Ziel LLP			
Street Address 1034 W. Ann Arbor Trail		City Plymouth	State MI
		ZIP 48170	
Accountant Signature <i>Karen M. Emerson CPA</i>			Date 12/16/05

CITY OF CLAWSON
Oakland County, Michigan

AUDITED FINANCIAL REPORT

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005

CITY OF CLAWSON
For the Year Ended June 30, 2005

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For the Year Ended June 30, 2005

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FINANCIAL SECTION

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Independent Auditor's Report

November 29, 2005

To the Honorable Mayor and
Members of the City Council
City of Clawson, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Clawson, Michigan as of and for the year ended June 30, 2005, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the City of Clawson's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Clawson as of June 30, 2005, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

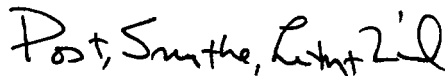
The management's discussion and analysis and the defined benefit pension plans-trend information, as listed in the table of contents, are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally

Honorable Mayor and Members of the
City Council
City of Clawson, Michigan

accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on them.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City of Clawson's basic financial statements. The accompanying required supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The required supplementary information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Respectfully,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Post, Smythe, Lutz & Ziel". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

POST, SMYTHE, LUTZ and ZIEL LLP
Certified Public Accountants



Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of the City of Clawson, we offer readers of the City of Clawson's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the City of Clawson for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2005.

Financial Highlights

- The assets of the City of Clawson exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$11,073,063 (*net assets*). Of this amount, \$3,748,962 (*unrestricted net assets*) may be used to meet the City's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the City of Clawson's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$2,094,119, an increase of \$303,634 in comparison with the prior year. Approximately 68 percent of this amount, \$1,419,949 is *available for spending* at the government's discretion (*unreserved fund balance*).
- At the end of the current fiscal year, the general fund had a deficit unreserved fund balance due to future obligations and prepaid expenses.
- The City of Clawson's total debt decreased by \$348,796, (3.6 percent) during the current fiscal year.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the City of Clawson's basic financial statements. The City of Clawson's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the City of Clawson's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net assets* presents information on all of the City of Clawson's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as *net assets*. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the City of Clawson is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the City's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, *regardless of the timing of related cash flows*. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused leave time).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the City of Clawson that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*). The governmental activities of the City of Clawson include general government, public safety, highways and streets, sanitation, and culture and recreation. The business-type activities of the City of Clawson include the water and sewer system and senior citizen housing.

The government-wide financial statements include not only the City of Clawson itself (known as the *primary government*), but also a legally separate downtown development authority for which the City of Clawson is financially accountable. Financial information for this *component unit* is reported separately from the financial information presented for the primary government itself.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 10-12 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The City of Clawson, like other state and local governments, used fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the City of Clawson can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds. *Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The City of Clawson maintains four individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance for the general fund and the major street fund, both of which are considered to be major funds. Data from the other two governmental funds, the local street fund and the refuse collection fund, are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor governmental funds is provided in the form of *combining statements* elsewhere in this report.

A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the major funds, the general fund and the major street fund, to demonstrate compliance with their annual appropriated budgets.

Proprietary funds. The City of Clawson maintains two different types of proprietary funds. *Enterprise funds* are used to report the same functions presented as *business-type activities* in the government-wide financial statements. The City of Clawson used enterprise funds to account for its water and sewer system and for its senior citizen housing. *Internal service funds* are an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among the City of Clawson's various functions. The City of Clawson uses an internal service fund to account for its fleet of vehicles. Because both of these services predominantly benefit governmental rather than business-type functions, they have been included within *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements.

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The proprietary fund financial statements provide separate information for the water and sewer system and for senior citizen housing, the first of which is which is considered to be a major fund of the City of Clawson.

Fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the government-wide financial statement because the resources of those funds are *not* available to support the City of Clawson's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other information. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain *required supplementary information* concerning the City of Clawson's progress in funding its obligation to provide pension benefits to its employees. Required supplementary information can be found on pages 44-45 of this report.

The combining statements referred to earlier in connection with the nonmajor governmental funds are presented immediately following the required supplementary information on pensions. Combining and individual fund statements and schedules can be found on pages 49-52 of this report.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the City of Clawson, assets exceeded liabilities by \$11,073,063 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

By far the largest portion of the City of Clawson's net assets (64 percent) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, vehicles, office equipment, furniture, and other equipment), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that are still outstanding. The City of Clawson used these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending. Although the City of Clawson's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

City of Clawson's Net Assets

CITY OF CLAWSON Net Assets

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total	
	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004
Current and Other Assets	\$ 3,620,835	\$ 3,005,648	\$ 11,321,466	\$ 11,747,713	\$ 14,942,301	\$ 14,753,361
Capital Assets	3,074,617	2,807,293	3,495,552	3,297,548	6,570,169	6,104,841
Total Assets	6,695,452	5,812,941	14,817,018	15,045,261	21,512,470	20,858,202
Long-term Liab Outstanding	707,851	696,539	8,717,628	9,077,736	9,425,479	9,774,275
Other Liabilities	785,306	509,540	228,622	359,261	1,013,928	868,801
Total Liabilities	1,493,157	1,206,079	8,946,250	9,436,997	10,439,407	10,643,076
Net Assets:						
Invested in Capital Assets, net of related debt	2,796,844	2,612,952	4,306,143	3,857,535	7,102,987	6,470,487
Restricted	221,114	188,325	-	-	221,114	188,325
Unrestricted	2,184,337	1,805,585	1,564,625	1,750,729	3,748,962	3,556,314
Total Net Assets	\$ 5,202,295	\$ 4,606,862	\$ 5,870,768	\$ 5,608,264	\$ 11,073,063	\$ 10,215,126

An additional portion of the City of Clawson's net assets (2 percent) represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of *unrestricted net assets* (\$3,748,962) may be used to meet the City's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the City of Clawson is able to report positive balances in all three categories of net assets, both for the government as a whole, as well as for its separate governmental and business-type activities.

The government's net assets increased by \$857,937 during the current fiscal year. This increase represents a decrease in debt (not issuing new debt while making payments on existing debt) and an increase in capital assets.

Governmental activities. Governmental activities increased the City of Clawson's net assets by \$595,433. Increases in capital assets, net of debt and budget cuts and reduced expenditures are the major reasons for the increase in net assets.

City of Clawson – Changes in Net Assets

	Governmental Activities		Business Activities		Total	
	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004
Revenues:						
Program Revenues:						
Charges for Services	\$ 685,183	\$ 719,010	\$ 2,942,424	\$ 2,893,113	\$ 3,627,607	\$ 3,612,123
Operating Grants & Contributions	1,003,556	816,026	-	-	1,003,556	816,026
Capital Grants & Contributions	53,597	60,000	-	29,267	53,597	89,267
General Revenues:						
Property Taxes	5,540,110	4,713,459	-	-	5,540,110	4,713,459
State Shared Revenues	1,211,107	1,257,715	-	-	1,211,107	1,257,715
Franchise Fees	121,486	116,510	-	-	121,486	116,510
Unrestricted Investment Earnings	97,420	63,161	15,359	10,585	112,779	73,746
Total Revenues	8,712,459	7,745,881	2,957,783	2,932,965	11,670,242	10,678,846
Expenses:						
General Government	1,852,912	1,855,951	-	-	1,852,912	1,855,951
Public Safety	2,827,710	2,627,563	-	-	2,827,710	2,627,563
Public Works	1,432,138	1,194,014	-	-	1,432,138	1,194,014
Sanitation	760,346	734,229	-	-	760,346	734,229
Health and Welfare	273,334	170,387	-	-	273,334	170,387
Recreation and Cultural	973,217	904,291	-	-	973,217	904,291
Interest on Long-Term Debt	17,369	17,981	-	-	17,369	17,981
Water and Sewer	-	-	2,634,636	2,588,734	2,634,636	2,588,734
Senior Housing	-	-	40,643	39,687	40,643	39,687
Total Expenses	8,137,026	7,504,416	2,675,279	2,628,421	10,812,305	10,132,837
Change in Net Assets before Transfers	575,433	241,465	282,504	304,544	857,937	546,009
Transfers	20,000	20,000	(20,000)	(20,000)	-	-
Change in Net Assets	\$ 595,433	\$ 261,465	\$ 262,504	\$ 284,544	\$ 857,937	\$ 546,009

Business-type activities. Business-type activities increased the City of Clawson's net assets by \$262,504. Key elements of this increase are as follows:

- Operating Expenses increased 2.7 percent for the Water and Sewer Fund for the fiscal year. Operating Revenues in the Water and Sewer Fund increased 1% from last fiscal year. Although the charges for water and sewer were increased, water usage was down slightly from the previous fiscal year. Additional rate increases are anticipated in order to meet the annual \$620,000 in sewer debt service charges, as well as much needed water and sewer system improvements.

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the City of Clawson used fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of the City of Clawson's *governmental funds* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of *spendable* resources. Such information is useful in assessing the City of Clawson's financing requirements. In particular, *unreserved fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the City of Clawson's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$2,094,119, an increase of \$303,634 in comparison with the prior year. 68 percent of this total amount (\$1,419,949) constitutes *unreserved fund balance*, which is available for spending at the government's discretion. The remainder of fund balance is *reserved* to indicate that it is not available for new spending because it has already been 1) restricted to specific purposes (\$221,114) or, 2) unavailable as an advance due from the component unit (\$453,056).

The general fund is the chief operating fund of the City of Clawson. At the end of the current fiscal year, unreserved fund balance of the general fund was \$(57,633), while total fund balance is \$546,991. As a measure of the general funds' liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unreserved fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Unreserved fund balance represents 0 percent of total general fund expenditures, while total fund balance represents 7.88 percent of that same amount.

The fund balance of the City of Clawson's general fund increased by \$253,232 during the current fiscal year. Key factors in this increase are as follows:

- Property taxes increased \$807,944, due to additional voted millage authorization first levied in 2004/2005.
- Expenditures increased \$362,824 (5 percent).

Proprietary funds. The City of Clawson's proprietary funds provide the same type of information found in the government-wide financial statements, but in more detail. Unrestricted net assets of the Water and Sewer Fund at the end of the year amounted to \$1,407,126 and \$157,499 for the Senior Housing Fund. The total growth in net assets for both funds was \$260,194 and \$2,310, respectively. Other factors concerning the finances of these two funds have already been addressed in the discussion of the City of Clawson's business-type activities.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Differences between the original budget and the final amended budget were only \$23,510 or .3% of original appropriation.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital assets. The City of Clawson's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business type activities as of June 30, 2005, amounts to \$6,570,169 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and system improvements, vehicles, equipment, park facilities, and streets. The total increase in the City of Clawson's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was 8 percent (a 10 percent increase for governmental activities and a 6 percent increase for business-type activities).

Major capital asset events during the current fiscal year included the following:

• Improvements to Recreation Building	\$194,506
• Improvements to DPW Building	55,232
• Improvements to Museum	53,357

Long-term debt. At the end of the current fiscal year, the City of Clawson had total bonded debt outstanding of \$6,518,530 (George W. Kuhn Drain project), \$2,152,638 of contracts payable (North Arm Drain project), and \$277,774 of installment loans payable. All of the City of Clawson's debt represents general obligation debt backed by the full faith and credit of the City of Clawson. Additional information on the City of Clawson's long-term debt can be found in note IV. E. on pages 36-37 of this report.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

Unfortunately the economic scene in Michigan is not improving. Many of the large businesses that have been a staple of the Michigan economy are struggling to stay afloat. The unemployment rate remains high in the State of Michigan and the State's economy continues to struggle. Continued shortfalls in the State budget likely mean further reductions in state shared revenues to cities, villages, and townships. In total, state shared revenues are expected to be frozen in the 2005-2006 fiscal year. The City of Clawson anticipates the statutory portion of state shared revenue to be eliminated in the future. The plan is to phase-out statutory state shared revenue in our budget to eliminate reliance on this revenue to fund our annual operating expenditures.

Operating expenditures in a normal fiscal year increase at a level near the rate of inflation. One notable exception to that standard more recently has been the price of gasoline. Although dramatic gasoline price increases will not have a large impact on our overall budget, it is still another sign of the rising costs of operating the day-to-day business of the City. One area that does have a dramatic impact on the annual fiscal budget is employee benefit costs. Employee benefit costs such as health care and retirement costs have increased at much higher rates than the rate of inflation over the past few years. As health care costs and retirement costs continue to increase each year, the City of Clawson is making changes to health care and retirement plans. Through union contract negotiations and changes to those contracts, Clawson is addressing the long-term costs of these benefits by limiting future liability costs for new employees.

Unreserved fund balance in the General Fund increased during the year, however the total is still reflected as a negative balance. The City of Clawson has presented a budget surplus in the 2006 fiscal year in an attempt to rebuild the unreserved fund balance.

The Water and Sewer Fund and the Senior Housing Fund rates were increased for the 2005-2006 budget year. The water and sewer rates were increased by less than 5.0% for all customers and the senior housing rates were increased by an average of 3.0%. These rate increases were necessary to finance the debt service and the ongoing water and sewer system improvements and to maintain the facilities for the senior housing complex.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the City of Clawson's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Office of the Finance Director, City of Clawson, 425 N. Main Street, Clawson, Michigan 48017-1555.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CITY OF CLAWSON
Statement of Net Assets
June 30, 2005

	Primary Government			Component Unit
	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total	Downtown Dev Authority
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 2,315,494	\$ 785,172	\$ 3,100,666	\$ 167,508
Receivables (net of allowance for uncollectibles)	228,796	1,050,572	1,279,368	53,605
Due from Other Funds	3,020	-	3,020	-
Due from Other Governmental Units	413,859	-	413,859	-
Due from Primary Government	-	-	-	860
Advance to Component Unit	453,056	-	453,056	-
Inventory	11,244	-	11,244	-
Prepaid Expenditures	150,703	3,963	154,666	-
Restricted Assets - Cash and Cash Equivalents	44,663	-	44,663	-
Capital Assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	3,074,617	3,495,552	6,570,169	-
Intangible Assets (net of accumulated amortization)	-	9,481,759	9,481,759	-
Total Assets	<u>6,695,452</u>	<u>14,817,018</u>	<u>21,512,470</u>	<u>221,973</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>				
Accounts Payable	521,527	205,948	727,475	11,489
Accrued Liabilities	249,321	7,037	256,358	-
Due to other Funds	-	3,020	3,020	-
Due to Component Unit	860	-	860	-
Advance from Primary Government	-	-	-	453,056
Deposits	-	12,617	12,617	-
Deferred Revenue	13,598	-	13,598	-
Noncurrent Liabilities:				
Due within one year	163,201	390,608	553,809	-
Due in more than one year	544,650	8,327,020	8,871,670	-
Total Liabilities	<u>1,493,157</u>	<u>8,946,250</u>	<u>10,439,407</u>	<u>464,545</u>
<u>NET ASSETS</u>				
Invested in Capital Assets, net of related debt	2,796,844	4,306,143	7,102,987	-
Restricted for:				
Drug Law Enforcement	44,663	-	44,663	-
Transportation	176,451	-	176,451	-
Unrestricted (Deficit)	2,184,337	1,564,625	3,748,962	(242,572)
Total Net Assets (Deficit)	<u>\$ 5,202,295</u>	<u>\$ 5,870,768</u>	<u>\$ 11,073,063</u>	<u>\$ (242,572)</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2005

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	Program Revenues			
	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>
Primary Government:				
Governmental Activities:				
General Government	\$ 1,852,912	\$ 298,239	\$ -	\$ -
Public Safety	2,827,710	206,437	11,275	-
Public Works	1,432,138	5,585	724,265	-
Sanitation	760,346	25,891	-	-
Health and Welfare	273,334	-	180,307	-
Recreation and Cultural	973,217	149,031	87,709	53,597
Interest on Long-Term Debt	17,369	-	-	-
Total Governmental Activities	<u>8,137,026</u>	<u>685,183</u>	<u>1,003,556</u>	<u>53,597</u>
Business-type Activities:				
Water and Sewer	2,634,636	2,881,002	-	-
Senior Citizen Housing	40,643	61,422	-	-
Total Business-type Activities	<u>2,675,279</u>	<u>2,942,424</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Primary Government	\$ <u>10,812,305</u>	\$ <u>3,627,607</u>	\$ <u>1,003,556</u>	\$ <u>53,597</u>
Component Unit:				
Downtown Development Authority	\$ <u>103,982</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>

General Revenues:
Property Taxes
State Shared Revenue
Cable Franchise
Unrestricted Investment Earnings
Transfers
Total General Revenues and Transfers

Change in Net Assets
Net Assets (Deficit) - Beginning

Net Assets (Deficit) - Ending

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets

Primary Government			
Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total	Component Unit
\$ (1,554,673)	\$ -	\$ (1,554,673)	\$ -
(2,609,998)	-	(2,609,998)	-
(702,288)	-	(702,288)	-
(734,455)	-	(734,455)	-
(93,027)	-	(93,027)	-
(682,880)	-	(682,880)	-
(17,369)	-	(17,369)	-
<u>(6,394,690)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(6,394,690)</u>	<u>-</u>
-	246,366	246,366	-
-	20,779	20,779	-
<u>-</u>	<u>267,145</u>	<u>267,145</u>	<u>-</u>
(6,394,690)	267,145	(6,127,545)	-
-	-	-	(103,982)
5,540,110	-	5,540,110	141,750
1,211,107	-	1,211,107	-
121,486	-	121,486	-
97,420	15,359	112,779	889
20,000	(20,000)	-	-
<u>6,990,123</u>	<u>(4,641)</u>	<u>6,985,482</u>	<u>142,639</u>
595,433	262,504	857,937	38,657
<u>4,606,862</u>	<u>5,608,264</u>	<u>10,215,126</u>	<u>(281,229)</u>
\$ <u>5,202,295</u>	\$ <u>5,870,768</u>	\$ <u>11,073,063</u>	\$ <u>(242,572)</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2005

	<u>General</u>	<u>Major Street</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 432,667	\$ 1,118,364	\$ 443,013	\$ 1,994,044
Receivables (net of allowance for uncollectibles)	228,796	-	-	228,796
Due from State	174,876	36,897	48,665	260,438
Due from Other Units	153,421	-	-	153,421
Restricted Asset - Cash	44,663	-	-	44,663
Due from Other Funds	3,020	-	-	3,020
Advance to Component Unit	453,056	-	-	453,056
Inventory	-	11,244	-	11,244
Prepaid Expenditures	145,830	601	1,324	147,755
Total Assets	\$ <u>1,636,329</u>	\$ <u>1,167,106</u>	\$ <u>493,002</u>	\$ <u>3,296,437</u>
<u>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE</u>				
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	\$ 389,025	\$ 43,453	\$ 64,611	\$ 497,089
Accrued and Other Liabilities	293,334	1,652	3,264	298,250
Due to Component Unit	860	-	-	860
Advance from Other Fund	392,521	-	-	392,521
Deferred Revenue	13,598	-	-	13,598
Total Liabilities	<u>1,089,338</u>	<u>45,105</u>	<u>67,875</u>	<u>1,202,318</u>
Fund Balance:				
Reserved for:				
Transportation	106,905	-	69,546	176,451
Advances	453,056	-	-	453,056
Drug Law Enforcement	44,663	-	-	44,663
Unreserved, reported in:				
General Fund	(57,633)	-	-	(57,633)
Special Revenue Funds	-	1,122,001	355,581	1,477,582
Total Fund Balance	<u>546,991</u>	<u>1,122,001</u>	<u>425,127</u>	<u>2,094,119</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$ <u>1,636,329</u>	\$ <u>1,167,106</u>	\$ <u>493,002</u>	

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:

Capital Assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	2,486,326
Internal Service Funds are used by management to charge the costs of motor pool to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service funds are included in governmental activities in the statement of net assets.	1,024,095
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.	<u>(402,245)</u>
Net Assets of Governmental Activities	\$ <u>5,202,295</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2005

	General	Major Street	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<u>Revenues</u>				
Property Taxes	\$ 4,764,085	\$ -	\$ 776,025	\$ 5,540,110
Licenses and Permits	156,154	-	-	156,154
Intergovernmental:				
Federal, State and Local	1,490,398	490,048	234,217	2,214,663
Charges for Services	196,488	-	-	196,488
Fines and Forfeitures	91,430	-	-	91,430
Franchise Fees	121,486	-	-	121,486
Interest and Rent	78,455	17,239	2,209	97,903
Other	278,018	-	-	278,018
Total Revenues	<u>7,176,514</u>	<u>507,287</u>	<u>1,012,451</u>	<u>8,696,252</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>				
Current:				
General Government	1,179,148	-	-	1,179,148
Public Safety	2,794,677	-	-	2,794,677
Public Works	755,259	376,115	332,875	1,464,249
Sanitation	-	-	760,346	760,346
Health and Welfare	273,334	-	-	273,334
Recreation and Cultural	939,627	-	-	939,627
Other Functions	606,995	-	-	606,995
Debt Service:				
Principal	31,923	-	-	31,923
Interest and Other Charges	13,549	-	-	13,549
Capital Outlay	348,770	-	-	348,770
Total Expenditures	<u>6,943,282</u>	<u>376,115</u>	<u>1,093,221</u>	<u>8,412,618</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>233,232</u>	<u>131,172</u>	<u>(80,770)</u>	<u>283,634</u>
<u>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</u>				
Transfers In	20,000	-	105,000	125,000
Transfers Out	-	(105,000)	-	(105,000)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>20,000</u>	<u>(105,000)</u>	<u>105,000</u>	<u>20,000</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	253,232	26,172	24,230	303,634
Fund Balance - Beginning	<u>293,759</u>	<u>1,095,829</u>	<u>400,897</u>	<u>1,790,485</u>
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ <u>546,991</u>	\$ <u>1,122,001</u>	\$ <u>425,127</u>	\$ <u>2,094,119</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance
of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2005

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Net change in fund balance - total governmental funds	\$ 303,634
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period.	119,352
The issuance of long-term debt (e.g. bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net assets. Also, governmental funds report the effect of issuance costs, premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.	113,911
Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of fleet management and management information systems to individual funds. The net revenue of certain activities of internal service funds is reported with governmental activities.	<u>58,536</u>
Change in net assets in governmental activities	\$ <u><u>595,433</u></u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Balance Sheet
Proprietary Funds
June 30, 2005

	<u>Business-type Activities - Enterprise Funds</u>			<u>Governmental</u>
	<u>Water</u>	<u>Other Fund-</u>		<u>Activities -</u>
	<u>& Sewer</u>	<u>Senior Citizens</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Internal</u>
		<u>Housing</u>		<u>Service Fund</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Current Assets:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 626,033	\$ 159,139	\$ 785,172	\$ 321,450
Accounts Receivable	1,050,572	-	1,050,572	-
Prepaid Expense	3,963	-	3,963	2,948
Total Current Assets	<u>1,680,568</u>	<u>159,139</u>	<u>1,839,707</u>	<u>324,398</u>
Advance to General Fund	-	-	-	392,521
Property, Plant and Equipment:				
Land	-	54,028	54,028	-
Land Improvements	-	27,050	27,050	-
Buildings	47,782	310,820	358,602	-
Improvements Other Than Buildings	6,988,588	-	6,988,588	-
Machinery and Equipment	152,445	58,377	210,822	1,613,119
Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(3,933,364)</u>	<u>(210,174)</u>	<u>(4,143,538)</u>	<u>(1,024,828)</u>
Net Property, Plant and Equipment	<u>3,255,451</u>	<u>240,101</u>	<u>3,495,552</u>	<u>588,291</u>
Intangible Assets (net of accumulated amortization)	<u>9,481,759</u>	-	<u>9,481,759</u>	-
Total Assets	<u>\$ 14,417,778</u>	<u>\$ 399,240</u>	<u>\$ 14,817,018</u>	<u>\$ 1,305,210</u>
<u>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</u>				
Current Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	\$ 205,660	\$ 288	\$ 205,948	\$ 24,438
Accrued Liabilities	7,037	-	7,037	3,433
Due to Other Funds	3,020	-	3,020	-
Compensated Absences Payable	4,220	-	4,220	1,982
Deposits	11,265	1,352	12,617	-
Contracts Payable	112,926	-	112,926	-
Notes Payable	-	-	-	76,935
Bonds Payable	273,462	-	273,462	-
Total Current Liabilities	<u>617,590</u>	<u>1,640</u>	<u>619,230</u>	<u>106,788</u>
Long-Term Liabilities:				
Compensated Absences Payable	42,240	-	42,240	21,372
Contracts Payable	2,039,712	-	2,039,712	-
Notes Payable	-	-	-	152,955
Bonds Payable	<u>6,245,068</u>	-	<u>6,245,068</u>	-
Total Long-Term Liabilities	<u>8,327,020</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,327,020</u>	<u>174,327</u>
Equity:				
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	4,066,042	240,101	4,306,143	358,401
Unreserved	<u>1,407,126</u>	<u>157,499</u>	<u>1,564,625</u>	<u>665,694</u>
Total Equity	<u>5,473,168</u>	<u>397,600</u>	<u>5,870,768</u>	<u>1,024,095</u>
Total Liabilities and Equity	<u>\$ 14,417,778</u>	<u>\$ 399,240</u>	<u>\$ 14,817,018</u>	<u>\$ 1,305,210</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Equity
Proprietary Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2005

	<u>Business-type Activities - Enterprise Funds</u>			<u>Governmental Activities - Internal Service Fund</u>
	<u>Water & Sewer</u>	<u>Other Fund-Senior Citizens Housing</u>	<u>Total</u>	
<u>Operating Revenues:</u>				
Charges for Services	\$ 2,816,648	\$ -	\$ 2,816,648	\$ 433,927
Rental Income	-	60,960	60,960	-
Penalty Charges	62,308	-	62,308	-
Miscellaneous	2,046	462	2,508	-
Total Operating Revenues	<u>2,881,002</u>	<u>61,422</u>	<u>2,942,424</u>	<u>433,927</u>
<u>Operating Expenses:</u>				
Salaries and Fringe Benefits	284,446	-	284,446	143,080
Water Purchases	448,482	-	448,482	-
Sewage and Waste Disposal Charges	1,157,576	-	1,157,576	-
Supplies	38,565	-	38,565	88,867
Repairs & Maintenance	23,095	12,325	35,420	41,491
Depreciation	213,433	10,456	223,889	96,811
Other	241,339	17,862	259,201	17,529
Total Operating Expenses	<u>2,406,936</u>	<u>40,643</u>	<u>2,447,579</u>	<u>387,778</u>
Operating Income (Loss)	<u>474,066</u>	<u>20,779</u>	<u>494,845</u>	<u>46,149</u>
<u>Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses):</u>				
Interest Earned	13,828	1,531	15,359	16,207
Interest Expense	(227,700)	-	(227,700)	(3,820)
Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)	<u>(213,872)</u>	<u>1,531</u>	<u>(212,341)</u>	<u>12,387</u>
Income (Loss) before Operating Transfers	260,194	22,310	282,504	58,536
<u>Operating Transfers:</u>				
Operating Transfers Out	<u>-</u>	<u>(20,000)</u>	<u>(20,000)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Income (Loss)	260,194	2,310	262,504	58,536
Fund Equity, Beginning	<u>5,212,974</u>	<u>395,290</u>	<u>5,608,264</u>	<u>965,559</u>
Fund Equity, Ending	<u>\$ 5,473,168</u>	<u>\$ 397,600</u>	<u>\$ 5,870,768</u>	<u>\$ 1,024,095</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2005

	<u>Business-type Activities - Enterprise Funds</u>			<u>Governmental</u>
	<u>Water</u>	<u>Other Fund-</u>		<u>Activities -</u>
	<u>& Sewer</u>	<u>Senior Citizens</u>		<u>Internal</u>
		<u>Housing</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Service Fund</u>
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</u>				
Receipts from customers and users	\$ 2,819,933	\$ 61,482	\$ 2,881,415	\$ -
Receipts from quasi-external transactions	-	-	-	433,927
Payments to Suppliers	(2,042,072)	(30,178)	(2,072,250)	(138,509)
Payments to Employees	(272,376)	-	(272,376)	(143,635)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	<u>505,485</u>	<u>31,304</u>	<u>536,789</u>	<u>151,783</u>
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING</u>				
<u>ACTIVITIES</u>				
Transfer to other funds	-	(20,000)	(20,000)	-
Advance to other funds	-	-	-	42,324
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>-</u>	<u>(20,000)</u>	<u>(20,000)</u>	<u>42,324</u>
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED</u>				
<u>FINANCING ACTIVITIES</u>				
Proceeds from Debt	-	-	-	174,190
Purchases of Capital Assets	(301,871)	-	(301,871)	(244,783)
Principal Paid on Capital Debt	(370,626)	-	(370,626)	(58,834)
Interest Paid on Capital Debt	(227,700)	-	(227,700)	(3,820)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(900,197)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(900,197)</u>	<u>(133,247)</u>
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</u>				
Interest Earned	<u>13,828</u>	<u>1,531</u>	<u>15,359</u>	<u>16,207</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(380,884)	12,835	(368,049)	77,067
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning	<u>1,006,917</u>	<u>146,304</u>	<u>1,153,221</u>	<u>244,383</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Ending	<u>\$ 626,033</u>	<u>\$ 159,139</u>	<u>\$ 785,172</u>	<u>\$ 321,450</u>
<u>Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash</u>				
<u>Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:</u>				
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ 474,066	\$ 20,779	\$ 494,845	\$ 46,149
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:				
Depreciation Expense	213,433	10,456	223,889	96,811
(Increase) Decrease in Receivables	(60,624)	510	(60,114)	-
(Increase) Decrease in Prepaids	(1,710)	-	(1,710)	(488)
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable	(98,372)	9	(98,363)	9,866
Increase (Decrease) in Accrued Liabilities	1,552	-	1,552	485
Increase (Decrease) in Retainage Payable	(35,953)	-	(35,953)	-
Increase (Decrease) in Due to Other Funds	3,020	-	3,020	-
Increase (Decrease) in Compensated Absences	10,518	-	10,518	(1,040)
Increase (Decrease) in Deposits	(445)	(450)	(895)	-
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>\$ 505,485</u>	<u>\$ 31,304</u>	<u>\$ 536,789</u>	<u>\$ 151,783</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Statement of Fiduciary Net Assets
Fiduciary Funds
June 30, 2005

	Fire Retirement System Trust Fund	Tax Collection Agency Fund	Payroll Agency Fund
<u>ASSETS</u>			
Cash	\$ -	\$ 10,447	\$ 11,762
Investments	1,694,697	-	-
Total Assets	<u>1,694,697</u>	<u>10,447</u>	<u>11,762</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>			
Due to Other	<u>-</u>	<u>10,447</u>	<u>11,762</u>
<u>NET ASSETS</u>			
Reserved for Employee's Pension Benefits	\$ <u><u>1,694,697</u></u>	\$ <u><u>-</u></u>	\$ <u><u>-</u></u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Assets
Fire Retirement System Fiduciary Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2005

Additions:		
Investment Income:		
Net Appreciation (Depreciation) in Fair Value of Investments	\$	118,009
Dividend Income		34,123
Contributions:		
Employer		310,000
Employee		-
Total Additions		<u>462,132</u>
Deductions:		
Withdrawals		53,988
Administrative Expense		<u>15,704</u>
Total Deductions		<u>69,692</u>
Net Increase		392,440
Net Assets - Beginning		<u>1,302,257</u>
Net Assets - Ending	\$	<u><u>1,694,697</u></u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

The City of Clawson, Michigan, was established in 1940 and covers an area of approximately 2.4 miles. The City operates under an elected Mayor and City Council, with a full-time City Manager appointed by this body to carry out the policies that it establishes. Services are provided to approximately 13,000 residents in the areas of police and fire protection, building code enforcement, refuse removal, parks and recreation, road construction, street lighting, maintenance, senior housing and water and sewer.

As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present the City of Clawson and its component units, entities for which the government is considered to be financially accountable. The discretely presented component unit is reported in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements to emphasize that it is legally separate from the government.

Discretely Presented Component Unit

Downtown Development Authority

The City of Clawson Downtown Development Authority (DDA) was established to promote economic growth and revitalization of the City's business district. The DDA Board is appointed by the City Council and the annual operating budget and any modifications require the approval of the City Council. The DDA has a June 30 fiscal year end.

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e. the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. *Governmental activities*, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the *primary government* is reported separately from certain legally separate *component units* for which the primary government is financially accountable.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements - Continued

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, franchise fees, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the City.

Governmental Funds

The City reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Major Street Fund is a special revenue fund used to account for the repair, maintenance, and construction of the City's major streets as identified by the State of Michigan Department of Transportation.

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation - Continued

In addition, the City reports on the following fund types:

The special revenue funds account for revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes (not including expendable trusts or major capital projects).

Proprietary Funds

Proprietary funds are accounted for on the flow of economic resources measurement focus and use the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred. Proprietary funds include the following fund types:

Enterprise Funds are used to account for those operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business or where the City Council has decided that the determination of revenues earned, costs incurred and/or net income is necessary for management accountability. The City's enterprise funds include the Water and Sewer Fund, which is reported as a major fund, and the Senior Citizen Housing Fund, which is reported as a nonmajor fund.

Internal Service Funds account for operations that provide services to other departments or agencies of the City on a cost reimbursement basis. As these services predominantly benefit governmental rather than business-type functions, they have been included within the *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary Funds account for assets held by the government in a trustee capacity or as an agent on behalf of others. Fiduciary funds include the following fund types:

The Pension Trust Fund accounts for the activities of the Fire Department Retirement System, which accumulates resources for pension benefit payments to qualified fire department employees.

The Agency Fund is used to account for assets that the government holds for others in an agency capacity. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation
- Continued

conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the *option* of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The City has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Amounts reported as *program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as *general revenues* rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the government's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as needed.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

1. Deposits and Investments

The City's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. State statutes authorize the City to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, commercial paper of certain investment grades, and deposits of Michigan commercial banks. Investments for the City, as well as for its component units, are recorded at fair value.

2. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "due to/from other funds" (i.e. the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e. non-current portion of interfund loans). Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity - Continued

2. Receivables and Payables - Continued

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources. All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of allowance for uncollectible accounts, which are recorded at \$-0- at June 30, 2005.

3. Inventory

Inventories are valued at cost using the first-in/first out (FIFO) method. The costs of governmental fund-type inventories are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

4. Restricted Assets

Proceeds from drug forfeitures are maintained by the police department. The proceeds and the interest earned on them are to be used only for drug enforcement, education, and awareness.

5. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of capitalized value of the assets constructed. Property, plant and equipment of the primary government, as well as the component units, are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Buildings	31
Building Improvements	31
Equipment	5-20
Vehicles	5-7

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity - Continued

6. Compensated Absences

In accordance with contracts negotiated with the various employee groups of the City, individual employees have vested rights upon termination of employment to receive payment for unused vacation and sick leave under formulas and conditions specified in the contracts. All sick and vacation pay is accrued when incurred in the government-wide, proprietary, and fiduciary fund financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only if they have matured. The long-term portion of compensated absences related to the governmental funds is a liability recorded in the Statement of Net Assets. This liability is composed of employees who retire who are paid for fifty to fifty-five percent of unused sick days upon termination of employment and any unused vacation paid upon termination of employment. The total liability at June 30, 2005 is \$476,356.

7. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

Long-term debt is recognized as a liability of a governmental fund when due. For other long-term obligations, only that portion expected to be financed from expendable available financial resources is reported as a fund liability of a governmental fund. The remaining portion of such obligations is reported in the Statement of Net Assets. Long-term liabilities expected to be financed from proprietary funds are reported as liabilities in those funds.

8. Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

II. RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

A. Explanation of Certain Differences between the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet and the Statement of Net Assets

The governmental fund balance sheet includes a reconciliation between *fund balance - total governmental funds* and *net assets - governmental activities* as reported in the government-wide statement of net assets. One element of that reconciliation explains that "long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds." The details of this \$402,245 difference are as follows:

Installment Notes Payable	\$ 47,883
Compensated Absences Payable	<u>354,362</u>
	<u>\$402,245</u>

B. Explanation of Certain Differences between the Governmental Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances and the Government-wide Statement of Activities

The governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances includes a reconciliation between *net changes in fund balances - total governmental funds* and *changes in net assets of governmental activities* as reported in the government-wide statement of activities. One element of that reconciliation explains that "governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense." The details of this \$119,352 difference are as follows:

Capital Outlay	\$ 348,770
Depreciation Expense	<u>(229,418)</u>
	<u>\$ 119,352</u>

Another element of that reconciliation states that "the issuance of long-term debt (e.g., bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net assets. Also, governmental funds report the effect of issuance costs, premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities." The details of this \$113,911 difference are as follows:

Reduction in Compensated Absences	\$ 81,988
Principal Repayments:	
Installment Notes	<u>31,923</u>
	<u>\$113,911</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

III. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Budgetary Information

The City is legally subject to the budgetary control requirements of the State of Michigan P.A. 621 of 1978 (Uniform Budgeting Act). The following is a summary of the requirements of this act:

- a. Budgets must be adopted for the General and Special Revenue Funds.
- b. Budgets must be balanced.
- c. Budgets must be amended as necessary.
- d. Public hearings must be held prior to adoption.
- e. Expenditures cannot exceed budget appropriations.
- f. Expenditures must be authorized by a budget appropriation prior to being incurred.

The City follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these financial statements:

1. The City Charter requires two regular council meetings per month. By the second meeting in April, a proposed operating budget must be submitted to the City Council for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and means of financing them for the upcoming year.
2. A public hearing and adoption of the budget is required by the second meeting in May.
3. On or before June 15, the tax rate must be set and the budget is legally enacted through passage of a budget resolution (general appropriation act).
4. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device for the General and Special Revenue Funds. Budgets for these funds are prepared and adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The General Fund budget is adopted at the activity level and the budgets for the Special Revenue Funds are adopted at the fund level.
5. Budget appropriations lapse at year end.
6. The City Council may authorize supplemental appropriations (budget amendments) during the year. In 2005 several budget amendments were made and are reflected in the financial statements.

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

III. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY - Continued

B. Compliance with P.A. 621 of 1978

1. Deficit Fund Balance

The Downtown Development Authority Fund has a fund balance deficit of \$242,572 as of June 30, 2005. In 1996, the General Fund made an advance to the DDA which is to be repaid with interest. The DDA will make annual principal and interest payments on the advance until fiscal year 2014, at which time the DDA expects to eliminate the fund balance deficit.

2. Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgetary Funds

The budget for the General Fund is adopted at the activity level and the budgets for the Special Revenue Funds are adopted at the fund level. Expenditures in excess of budget appropriations are as follows:

	<u>Final</u> <u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Excess</u> <u>Expenditures</u> <u>Over</u> <u>Appropriations</u>
General Fund:			
City Manager	\$ 194,028	\$ 195,379	\$ 1,351
Finance	104,823	108,433	3,610
Clerk	173,582	178,075	4,493
General Services	249,900	250,524	624
Professional Services	247,945	254,022	6,077
Police	2,026,045	2,081,929	55,884
Street Lighting	149,700	153,570	3,870
Health and Welfare	179,280	273,334	94,054
Recreation and Culture	939,482	939,627	145
Capital Outlay	231,750	348,770	117,020
Major Street Fund	332,005	376,115	44,110

C. Public Act 245 of 1999 Compliance

In accordance with the State Construction Code Act, Public Act 245 of 1999, the City must account for cumulative revenues over or under expenditures generated by the City's building department from January 1, 2000 and forward.

The cumulative amounts as of June 30, 2005 are as follows:

Cumulative Balance at June 30, 2004	\$ (696,740)
Fees Collected in Fiscal Year 2005	112,350
Expenditures in Fiscal Year 2005	<u>(209,329)</u>
Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>\$ (793,719)</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

A. Deposits and Investments

Under State law, the City is permitted to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan. The City is allowed to invest in bonds, securities, and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptances of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions, which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The Pension Trust Fund is also authorized by Michigan Public Act 55 of 1982 to invest in certain reverse repurchase agreements, stocks, diversified investment companies, annuity investment contracts, real estate leased to public entities, mortgages, real estate, debt or equity of certain small businesses, certain state and local government obligations and certain other specified investment vehicles.

Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the City's deposits may not be recovered. The City does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2005, the City's book balance of its deposits was \$3,166,238; the total book balance was \$3,167,538, due to \$1,300 in cash on hand. The bank balance was \$3,251,404 which was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

	<u>Bank Balance</u>		
Insured by F.D.I.C.	\$1,537,429		
Uninsured and Uncollateralized	<u>1,713,975</u>		
Total	<u>\$3,251,404</u>		

	<u>Carrying Amount</u>	<u>Bank Balance</u>	<u>FDIC Insured</u>
Downtown Development Authority	<u>\$167,508</u>	<u>\$167,508</u>	<u>\$100,000</u>

A reconciliation of cash for the primary government follows:

Statement of Net Assets	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$3,100,666
Restricted Assets - Cash	44,663
Fiduciary Funds:	
Cash	<u>22,209</u>
Total	<u>\$3,167,538</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

A. Deposits and Investments - Continued

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of investments will decrease as a result of a risk in interest rates. The City's investment policy does not restrict investment maturities, other than commercial paper which can only be purchased with a 270-day maturity. At year end, the average maturities of deposits are as follows:

<u>Deposits and Investments</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Weighted Average Maturity</u>
Primary Government:		
Certificates of Deposit	\$1,378,275	462 Days
Savings and Checking Accounts	1,379,191	Demand
Pooled Investments	<u>493,938</u>	Demand
	<u>\$3,251,404</u>	
Trust Fund:		
Mutual Fund – Bonds	\$ 249,588	6.28 Years
Mutual Fund – Bonds	231,019	5.3 Years
Mutual Funds – Money Market	14,827	Demand
Mutual Funds – Equity	<u>1,199,263</u>	N/A
	<u>\$1,694,697</u>	
Component Unit:		
Savings	<u>\$ 167,508</u>	Demand

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

A. Deposits and Investments - Continued

Credit Risk

State law limits investments in commercial paper to the top two ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. The City has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices. As of year end, the credit quality ratings of debt securities (other than the U.S. government) are as follows:

<u>Deposits and Investments</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Rating</u>	<u>Rating Organization</u>
Primary Government:			
Cash and Certificates			
Of Deposits	\$2,757,466	N/A	N/A
Pooled Investments	<u>493,938</u>	Not Rated	
	<u>\$3,251,404</u>		
Trust Fund:			
Mutual Fund – Bonds	\$ 249,588	AA+	Standard & Poors
Mutual Fund – Bonds	231,019	AAA	Standard & Poors
Mutual Funds – Money Market	14,827	Not Rated	
Mutual Funds – Equity	<u>1,199,263</u>	N/A	
	<u>\$1,694,697</u>		
Component Units:			
Savings	<u>\$ 167,508</u>	N/A	N/A

Concentration of Credit Risk

The City places no limit on the amount the City may invest in any one issuer. The City has more than 5 percent of its investments in the following:

Primary Government:	None
Trust Fund:	
Federated U.S. Govt. Bond Fund	14.7%
Vanguard Intermediate Term U.S.	
Bond Fund	13.6%
Scudder Growth and Income	7.2%
Managers Fund	11.0%
Wilshire Target Large Company	23.4%
Dreyfus Midcap Index	20.1%
Neuberger Fund	8.9%
Component Units:	None

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

B. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2005 was as follows:

<u>Governmental Activities:</u>	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Capital Assets, not depreciated:				
Land	\$ 541,404	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 541,404
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Building and Improvements	4,411,470	303,095	-	4,714,565
Machinery and Equipment	405,168	23,772	-	428,940
Vehicles	1,249,514	21,903	-	1,271,417
Internal Service Fund	1,368,336	244,783	-	1,613,119
	<u>7,434,488</u>	<u>593,553</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,028,041</u>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation:				
Building and Improvements	(3,228,255)	(81,989)	-	(3,310,244)
Machinery and Equipment	(257,012)	(49,656)	-	(306,668)
Vehicles	(755,315)	(97,773)	-	(853,088)
Internal Service Fund	(928,017)	(96,811)	-	(1,024,828)
	<u>(5,168,599)</u>	<u>(326,229)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(5,494,828)</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	<u>\$ 2,807,293</u>	<u>\$ 267,324</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 3,074,617</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

B. Capital Assets - Continued

<u>Business-type Activities:</u>	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Capital Assets, not depreciated:				
Land	\$ 54,028	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 54,028
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Land Improvements	27,050	-	-	27,050
Buildings	358,602	6,690	-	365,292
Water and Sewer Mains	5,606,910	295,181	-	5,902,091
Meters	697,175	-	-	697,175
Hydrants	389,322	-	-	389,322
Equipment	204,132	-	-	204,132
	<u>7,283,191</u>	<u>301,871</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,585,062</u>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation:				
Land Improvements	(27,050)	-	-	(27,050)
Buildings	(179,328)	(7,733)	-	(187,061)
Water and Sewer Mains	(3,070,924)	(69,660)	-	(3,140,584)
Meters	(477,836)	(8,715)	-	(486,551)
Hydrants	(145,607)	(4,862)	-	(150,469)
Equipment	(138,926)	(12,897)	-	(151,823)
	<u>(4,039,671)</u>	<u>(103,867)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(4,143,538)</u>
Business Activities				
Capital Assets, net	\$ <u>3,297,548</u>	\$ <u>198,004</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>3,495,552</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

B. Capital Assets - Continued

Depreciation expense was charged to functions of the primary government as follows:

General Government	\$ 66,769
Public Safety	115,021
Public Works	14,038
Recreation and Culture	33,590
Charged though Internal Service Funds	<u>96,811</u>
	<u>\$ 326,229</u>

Business Type Activities:

Water and Sewer	\$ 93,411
Senior Citizen Housing	<u>10,456</u>
Subtotal	103,867
Amortization of Intangible	<u>120,022</u>
Total per Financial Statement	<u>\$ 223,889</u>

C. Interfund Receivables, Payables and Transfers

1. Interfund Receivables and Payables

The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2005 is as follows:

	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Receivable Fund</u>	<u>Payable Fund</u>
Due from Other Funds	\$ 3,020	General	Water & Sewer
Advance to Other Funds	392,521	Internal Service	General
Advance to Component Unit	453,056	General	D.D.A.

2. Interfund Transfers

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Transfers In Local Street</u>	<u>Total</u>
Transfers Out:			
Major Street Fund	\$ -	\$105,000	\$105,000
Senior Citizen Housing	<u>20,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>20,000</u>
Total	<u>\$20,000</u>	<u>\$105,000</u>	<u>\$125,000</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

D. Intangible Assets

The Oakland County Drain Commission has assessed the City of Clawson for the benefit of utilizing the newly constructed North Arm Relief Drain and the George W. Kuhn Drain. The total cost of the North Arm Relief Drain is \$14,830,305 of which \$2,718,357 (18.34%) is the City of Clawson's portion. The total cost to date of the George W. Kuhn Drain is \$119,690,000 of which the City of Clawson's portion is \$6,883,424 (5.6249%). The drains are being amortized over a period of 40 years beginning July 1, 2004.

North Arm Relief Drain	\$2,718,357
George W. Kuhn Drain	<u>6,883,424</u>
Total	9,601,781
Less: Accumulated Amortization	<u>(120,022)</u>
Net Intangible Assets	<u>\$9,481,759</u>

E. Long-Term Debt

The following is a summary of long-term debt transactions of the City for the year ended June 30, 2005:

	Balance July 1, 2004	Add Additional Debt Incurred	Less: Retirements and Payments on Debt	Balance June 30, 2005	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities:					
Notes Payable	\$ 194,341	\$174,190	\$ 90,757	\$ 277,774	\$108,858
Compensated Absences	<u>502,198</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>72,121</u>	<u>430,077</u>	<u>54,343</u>
	<u>696,539</u>	<u>174,190</u>	<u>162,878</u>	<u>707,851</u>	<u>163,201</u>
Business-type Activities:					
Bonds Payable	6,779,053	-	260,523	6,518,530	273,462
Contracts Payable	2,262,741	-	110,103	2,152,638	112,926
Compensated Absences	<u>35,942</u>	<u>10,518</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>46,460</u>	<u>4,220</u>
	<u>9,077,736</u>	<u>10,518</u>	<u>370,626</u>	<u>8,717,628</u>	<u>390,608</u>
	<u>\$9,774,275</u>	<u>\$184,708</u>	<u>\$ 533,504</u>	<u>\$9,425,479</u>	<u>\$553,809</u>

The following is a summary of general obligation debt outstanding (excluding compensated absences) of the City as of June 30, 2005:

	Number of Issues	Interest Rate	Maturing Through	Principal Outstanding
Governmental Activities:				
Notes Payable	4	2.80-4.89%	2007	<u>\$ 277,774</u>
Business-type Activities:				
General Obligation Bonds	5	2.50-5.375%	2024	\$6,518,530
Contracts Payable	1	2.25%	2021	<u>2,152,638</u>
Total Debt				<u>\$8,671,168</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

E. Long-Term Debt - Continued

The annual debt service requirements to maturity for general obligation bonds outstanding as of June 30, 2005 are as follows:

<u>Year Ended</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-type Activities</u>	
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2006	\$108,858	\$ 8,180	\$ 386,388	\$ 232,313
2007	63,303	4,736	396,689	222,290
2008	34,828	3,069	406,988	211,926
2009	35,201	2,055	417,286	201,224
2010	35,584	1,033	428,161	190,817
2011-2015	-	-	2,293,655	774,823
2016-2020	-	-	2,631,266	447,869
2021-2024	-	-	1,710,735	111,543
	<u>\$277,774</u>	<u>\$19,073</u>	<u>\$8,671,168</u>	<u>\$2,392,805</u>

Internal service funds predominantly serve the governmental funds. Accordingly, long-term liabilities for them are included as part of the above totals for governmental activities, which are \$23,354 of internal service fund compensated absences and \$229,890 of internal service fund installment notes at year end.

F. Long-Term Interunit Advances

The Motor Pool Fund has an advance to the General Fund in the amount of \$392,521, at June 30, 2005. The advance is being repaid in quarterly payments over a period of 10 years at 2.50% interest. At June 30, 2005, the General Fund has an advance to the Downtown Development Authority in the amount of \$453,056. The advance is being repaid over the next 10 years with simple interest calculated using a rate determined by the City's average annual rate of interest earned on funds deposited in the National City Bank Municipal Investment Fund plus 1.25%. The rate will be reset each January 1 and accrued interest will be paid with each principal payment.

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

IV. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS - Continued

G. Reserved Fund Balance

A detailed description of fund balance reservations and designations (for all governmental fund types) at June 30, 2005, is presented below:

	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>
Reserved for:		
Transportation	\$ 106,905	\$ 69,546
Drug Law Enforcement	44,663	-
Advances	<u>453,056</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Reserved	604,624	69,546
Unreserved:		
Designated for Subsequent Year	-	154,870
Undesignated (Deficit)	<u>(57,633)</u>	<u>1,322,712</u>
Total Fund Balance	<u>\$ 546,991</u>	<u>\$ 1,547,128</u>

H. Property Taxes

Property taxes are assessed as of each December 31. The City tax levy is billed on July 1 of the following year, and payable in eight installments through February. Taxes are considered delinquent on March 1, at which time the applicable property is subject to lien and penalty and interest is assessed. The maximum authorized operating levy for the City is 15 mills. The City's tax levy for the 2004 tax roll is as follows (tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation):

General Operating	10.9700
Refuse	2.1938
Voted Operating	<u>1.9608</u>
Total	<u>15.1246</u> mills

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

V. OTHER INFORMATION

A. Employee Retirement Systems and Plans

1. Municipal Employees Retirement System Defined Benefit Plan

a. Plan Description

The City contributes to the Michigan Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MMERS), which is an agent multiple employer retirement system that covers all full time employees of the City hired before July 1999, except for employees that had opted out of the plan. Currently, all police department employees continue to be covered under the MERS plan regardless of hire date. The system provides the following provisions: normal retirement, deferred retirement, service retirement allowance, disability retirement allowance, nonduty-connected death and postretirement adjustments to plan members and their beneficiaries. The service requirement is computed using credited service at the time of termination of membership multiplied by a certain percentage based on the benefit program in effect as of the date of termination of membership times the final average compensation (FAC). The most recent period for which actuarial data was available was for the actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2004.

MERS was organized pursuant to Section 12a of Act #156, Public Acts of the State of Michigan (MSA 5.333(a); MCLA 46.12(a)). MERS is regulated under Act No. 427 of the Public Acts of 1984, sections of which have been approved by the State Pension Council. MERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the system. That report may be obtained by writing to the System at 447 N. Canal St., Lansing, Michigan 48917-9755.

b. Funding Policy

The obligation to contribute to and maintain the system for these employees was established by negotiation with the City's collective bargaining units and personnel policy. The City is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate; the current rate was a percentage of annual compensation at December 31, 2002 as follows:

General – Union	*
General Non - Union	*
Police - Fire	21.72%
Police Command	36.07%

*Closed to new members – contributions expressed in fixed monthly dollar amounts

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

V. OTHER INFORMATION - Continued

A. Employee Retirement Systems and Plans - Continued

1. Municipal Employees Retirement System Defined Benefit Plan - Continued

c. Annual Pension Cost

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2005, the City's contributions totaling \$492,630 were made in accordance with contribution requirements determined by an actuarial valuation of the plan as of December 31, 2002.

The employer contribution rate has been determined based on the entry age normal cost funding method. Under the entry age normal cost funding method, the total employer contribution is comprised of the normal cost plus the level annual percentage of payroll payment required to amortize the unfunded actuarial accrued liability over 30 years. The employer normal cost is, for each employee, the level percentage of payroll contribution (from entry age to retirement) required to accumulate sufficient assets at the member's retirement to pay for his projected benefit. Significant actuarial assumptions used include a long-term investment yield rate of 8% and annual salary increases of 4.5% based on an age-related scale to reflect merit, longevity, and promotional salary increases.

<u>Trend Information</u>				
Fiscal Year Ended <u>June 30,</u>	Valuation Date <u>Dec. 31</u>	Annual Pension Cost (APC) <u>Cost (APC)</u>	Percentage of APC <u>Contributed</u>	Net Pension Obligation <u>Obligation</u>
2001	1998	383,693	100%	-0-
2002	1999	409,837	100%	-0-
2003	2000	379,138	100%	-0-
2004	2001	344,223	100%	-0-
2005	2002	492,630	100%	-0-

The information presented above was determined as part of the actuarial valuations at the dates indicated.

2. Clawson Fire Department Defined Benefit Plan

a. Plan Description

The Clawson Fire Department maintains and administers a single-employer defined benefit pension plan to provide pension benefits for its volunteer firemen. The Clawson Fire Department Defined Benefit Plan (the Plan) is considered part of the City of Clawson financial reporting entity and is included in the City's financial reports as a Pension Trust Fund. At June 30, 2005, thirty volunteer firemen were covered by the Plan. Currently, there are no terminated members receiving benefits or entitled to (retired) but not yet receiving benefits.

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

V. OTHER INFORMATION - Continued

A. Employee Retirement Systems and Plans - Continued

2. Clawson Fire Department Defined Benefit Plan - Continued

a. Plan Description – Continued

The authority to establish or amend the plan benefits rests with the City Council. The Plan presently provides retirement as well as death benefits. All pension benefits vest after five years of total service. Employees who retire at age 50 are entitled to a monthly pension payable for life in an amount equal to \$38.50 multiplied by the years of service. Death benefits are based on the present value of accrued benefits per participant and are provided regardless of years of service. The City makes annual contributions to the Plan equal to the amount determined by an actuary. Employee contributions are not allowed. The Plan agreement does not allow post retirement benefit increases.

b. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies and Plan Asset Matters

The Plan's financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Contributions from the City are recognized as revenue in the period in which employees provide services to the City. Contributions include payments by the City for Plan insurance premiums, administrative costs and recommended contributions based upon actuarial determinations. Investment income is recognized as earned by the Plan. The net appreciation (depreciation) in the fair value of investments held by the Plan is recorded as an increase (decrease) of investment income based on the valuation of investments as of the date of the balance sheet. Benefits and refunds are expensed when paid.

Investments consisting of mutual funds are held in a brokerage trust account in the name of the Clawson Fire Department Employee Pension Plan. The investments are reported at fair value. Securities traded on a national or international exchange are valued at the latest market price as of the period end. There are no investments in, loans to, or leases with parties related to the Plan.

c. Funding Progress and Annual Required Contributions

As of June 30, 2005 and 2004 the actuarial accrued liability (AAL) was \$1,327,482 and \$1,201,036 respectively, greater than the actuarial value of assets. Plan amendments adopted during 2000 by the Clawson City Council included: the plan's death benefit was changed from 100 times monthly benefit to the present value of the participant's accrued monthly benefit, and the monthly benefit accrual level was increased.

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

V. OTHER INFORMATION - Continued

A. Employee Retirement Systems and Plans - Continued

C. Clawson Fire Department Defined Benefit Plan - Continued

d. Contributions Required and Contributions Made

The City Council retains the authority to establish or amend the City's obligation to contribute to the plan. The City's policy is to annually fund plan contributions to cover administrative costs and the actuarial recommended contribution. The recommended contributions are determined on an actuarial basis using the modified aggregate actuarial cost method. Under this method, the excess of the actuarial present value of projected benefits of the group included in an actuarial valuation, over the actuarial value of assets is allocated on a level basis over the service of the group between the valuation date and the assumed exit. This allocation is performed for the group as a whole. That portion of the actuarial present value allocated to a valuation year is called the normal cost. Under this method, the actuarial gains (losses), as they occur, reduce (increase) future normal costs.

Total contributions to the Plan for the year ended June 30, 2005 amounted to \$310,000 which covered actuarial recommended contribution and administrative costs, and was based on an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2004 determined as described above.

e. Long-Term Contracts and Reserves

There are no long-term contracts for contributions. In addition, there are no assets legally reserved for purposes other than the payment of plan member benefits.

<u>Schedule of Employer Contributions</u>				
<u>Fiscal Year</u> <u>Ended</u> <u>June 30,</u>	<u>Valuation</u> <u>Date</u> <u>June 30,</u>	<u>Annual</u> <u>Pension</u> <u>Cost (APC)</u>	<u>Percentage</u> <u>of APC</u> <u>Contributed</u>	<u>Net</u> <u>Pension</u> <u>Obligation</u>
1998	1997	\$ 7,435	100%	\$-0-
1999	1998	7,252	100%	-0-
2000	1999	10,000	100%	-0-
2001	2000	228,000	100%	-0-
2002	2001	224,000	100%	-0-
2003	2002	224,000	100%	-0-
2004	2003	224,000	100%	-0-
2005	2004	310,000	100%	-0-

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

V. OTHER INFORMATION - Continued

A. Employee Retirement Systems and Plans - Continued

3. City of Clawson Executive Plan - Defined Contribution Plan

a. Plan Description

The City of Clawson contributes to the City of Clawson Executive Plan, which is a defined contribution money purchase pension plan. The plan is administered by the ICMA Retirement Corporation (ICMA) who sponsors the prototype plan. Amendments are developed by ICMA and submitted to the City Council for approval.

A defined contribution money purchase pension plan provides pension benefits in return for services rendered, provides an individual account for each participant, and specifies how contributions to the individual's account are to be determined instead of specifying the amount of benefits the individual is to receive. Under a defined contribution pension plan, the benefits a participant will receive depend solely on the amount contributed to the participant's account, the returns earned on investments of those contributions, and forfeitures of other participants' benefits that may be allocated to such participant's account. The City Manager, if not covered by MERS, is eligible to participate in the plan. Contributions made by the City for an employee vest immediately.

b. Contributions Required and Contributions Made

The City is required to contribute an amount equal to 10% of the employee's gross earnings. Employee contributions on an after tax basis are permitted but not required. During the year, the City's required and actual contributions amounted to \$6,095. There were no employee contributions.

4. City of Clawson Employees Defined Contribution Plan

a. Plan Description

In April 1999, the City established a defined contribution plan for employees hired after July 1, 1999. The plan is administered by the ICMA Retirement Corporation (ICMA) who sponsors the prototype plan. Amendments are developed by ICMA and submitted to the City Council for approval. A defined contribution money purchase pension plan provides pension benefits in return for services rendered, provides an individual account for each participant, and specifies how contributions to the individual's account are to be determined instead of specifying the amount of benefits the individual is to receive. Under a defined contribution pension plan, the benefits a participant will receive depend solely on the amount contributed to the participant's account, the returns earned on investments

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

V. OTHER INFORMATION - Continued

A. Employee Retirement Systems and Plans - Continued

4. City of Clawson Employees Defined Contribution Plan - Continued

a. Plan Description - Continued

of those contributions, and forfeitures of other participants' benefits that may be allocated to such participant's account. Contributions made by the City fully vest after 7 years.

b. Contributions Required and Contributions Made

The City is required to contribute an amount equal to 8% of the employee's gross earnings. Employee contributions on an after tax basis are permitted but not required. The City will match up to 2% of an employee's contribution. During the year, the City's required and actual contributions amounted to \$46,476. The employee contributions were \$9,296.

B. Post Retirement Health Care Benefits

The City provides post retirement health care insurance coverage to all employees who retire from the City. Currently 51 retirees are covered by this plan. This coverage is offered under contractual arrangements between the employees and the City. These benefits are expensed in the year paid, on a pay-as-you-go basis. Total expenditures were \$586,859 for the year ended June 30, 2005.

C. Risk Management

The City of Clawson is a member of the Michigan Municipal Risk Management Authority for its general liability coverage and a member of the Michigan Municipal Workers Compensation Fund for its workers compensation coverage. The City pays annual premiums to the pools. The pools are self-sustaining through member premiums, and each carries reinsurance through commercial companies for claims in excess of the pool loss reserve fund.

In the event that a single loss should exceed the amount of protection afforded by the pool loss reserve fund, reinsurance, or other insurance carried by the pools, or in the event that a series of losses should deplete or exhaust the loss reserve fund and reinsurance, the payment of valid losses shall be the obligation of the individual member or members of the respective pool against whom the claim was made.

No such event has occurred with the City of Clawson and the pools to which it belongs in any of the past three fiscal years.

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

V. OTHER INFORMATION - Continued

D. Jointly Governed Organizations

1. Resource Recovery Authority

The City is a member of the Southeastern Oakland County Resource Recovery Authority (S.O.C.R.R.A.). The City appoints one member of the Authority's governing board, who then approves the annual budget. The board is made up of representatives from twelve member municipalities. These include Berkley, Beverly Hills, Birmingham, Clawson, Ferndale, Hazel Park, Huntington Woods, Lathrup Village, Oak Park, Pleasant Ridge, Royal Oak, and Troy. The City has a 4.54% participation in the Authority. The joint agreements do not set forth a method for determining each participant's share in the Authority.

2. Water Authority

The City is a member of the Southeastern Oakland County Water Authority (S.O.C.W.A.). The City appoints one member to the Authority's governing board, who then approves the annual budget. The board is made up of representatives from eleven member municipalities. These include Berkley, Beverly Hills, Bingham Farms, Birmingham, Clawson, Huntington Woods, Lathrup Village, Pleasant Ridge, Royal Oak, Southfield and Southfield Township. The City has a 4.05% participation in the Authority. The debt of the Authority is being financed by water user fees.

E. Contingencies

1. George W. Kuhn Drain Project

The City along with other surrounding communities has authorized the Oakland County Drain Commissioner to administer the George W. Kuhn Drain Project (formerly known as the Twelve Towns Combined Sewer Overflow Control Program) for the construction of drain improvements. These improvements will be constructed at an estimated cost of \$144,000,000, of which 5.6249% shall be apportioned to the City of Clawson. Construction commenced in September 2000. The project is expected to be financed through the State of Michigan Revolving Fund for the first three years for approximately \$30,000,000, which is to be repaid at approximately 2.50% over 20 years and then additional debt will be issued to complete the project. Drainage District bonds Series 2000 and 2001 A - E have been issued totaling \$119,690,000 of which the City of Clawson's portion is \$6,883,424. The first debt payment due by the City of Clawson was made in April 2001.

CITY OF CLAWSON
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2005

V. OTHER INFORMATION - Continued

E. Contingencies - Continued

2. Crooks Road Improvement Project

The City entered into an interlocal agreement with the City of Royal Oak for a joint project for improvements to Crooks Road. The project was completed four years ago but the City has not received a request for payment on the project from the City of Royal Oak to date. The City of Clawson has only received an invoice for preliminary engineering costs on the project of \$16,705 which was paid and expensed in fiscal year 1999. The total project cost and the City's share of the project cost is unknown.

3. Fourteen Mile and Rochester Road Improvement Project

In August 1998, the City entered into a road improvement agreement with Oakland County Road Commission for improvements to Fourteen Mile Road including the Rochester Road intersection. The total project cost was estimated to be \$1,075,870 of which Clawson's portion was \$403,290 less \$35,290 of Tri-Party Program funds. The project was completed as of June 30, 1999, but to date the County has only invoiced the City for \$198,295 which was recorded in fiscal year 1999. The total amount owed by the City of Clawson is unknown.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CITY OF CLAWSON
Required Supplementary Information – (Unaudited)
Defined Benefit Pension Plans – Trend Information
For the Year Ended June 30, 2005

Municipal Employees Retirement System
Schedule of Funding Progress

<u>Actuarial</u> <u>Valuation</u> <u>Date</u>	<u>Actuarial</u> <u>Value of</u> <u>Assets</u>	<u>Actuarial</u> <u>Accrued</u> <u>Liability (AAL)</u>	<u>Unfunded</u> <u>AAL</u> <u>(UAAL)</u>	<u>Funded</u> <u>Ratio</u>	<u>Covered</u> <u>Payroll</u>	<u>UAAL as a</u> <u>Percent of</u> <u>Covered Payroll</u>
12/31/97	8,842,072	12,667,830	3,825,758	70%	3,037,794	126%
12/31/98	9,758,621	12,601,413	2,842,792	77%	2,754,458	103%
12/31/99	11,017,651	14,022,504	3,004,853	79%	2,632,630	114%
12/31/00	11,669,456	15,143,452	3,473,996	77%	2,568,774	135%
12/31/01	12,139,773	15,651,784	3,512,011	78%	2,471,650	142%
12/31/02	11,778,630	17,093,129	5,314,499	69%	2,151,124	247%
12/31/03	11,759,058	18,472,108	6,713,050	64%	2,124,567	316%
12/31/04	11,689,112	19,615,059	7,925,947	60%	2,062,345	384%

Additional information as of December 31, 2004, the latest actual valuation, follows:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal cost
Amortization method	Level percent
Remaining amortization period	30 years
Asset valuation method	5-year smoothed market
Actuarial assumptions:	
Investment rate of return	8%
Projected salary increases	4.50% - 8.66%
Includes inflation at 4.5%	
Cost of living adjustments	None

CITY OF CLAWSON
Required Supplementary Information – (Unaudited)
Defined Benefit Pension Plans – Trend Information
For the Year Ended June 30, 2005

Fire Department Defined Benefit Plan
Schedule of Funding Progress

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) - Modified Aggregate (b)	Excess Assets Over (Under) AAL (b-a)	Funded Ratio (a/b)
7/1/98	\$333,943	\$ 475,081	\$ (141,138)	70%
7/1/99	334,760	496,481	(161,721)	67%
7/1/00	296,628	1,996,539	(1,699,911)	15%
7/1/01	476,761	1,300,528	(823,767)	37%
7/1/02	659,108	1,790,984	(1,131,876)	37%
7/1/03	939,097	1,935,950	(996,853)	49%
7/1/04	1,302,908	2,503,944	(1,201,036)	52%
7/1/05	1,695,905	3,023,387	(1,327,482)	56%

Due to the part-time nature of volunteer firemen, all payroll based required disclosures are not deemed relevant.

Additional information as of July 1, 2005, the latest actual valuation, follows:

Actuarial cost method	Modified aggregate
Amortization method	Future normal cost is amortized over future years of service
Amortization period	7.75 years
Actuarial asset valuation method	Market value
Actuarial assumptions:	
Investment rate of return	6%
Projected salary increases	Not applicable
Post retirement benefit increases	None
Inflation	None

CITY OF CLAWSON
General Fund
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2005

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with
	Original	Final	Actual	Final Budget
Revenues:				
Property Taxes	\$ 4,648,000	\$ 4,578,000	\$ 4,574,083	\$ (3,917)
Penalties and Interest	25,000	25,000	27,216	2,216
Property Tax Administration Fee	151,000	151,000	162,786	11,786
Licenses and Permits	153,600	168,600	156,154	(12,446)
Intergovernmental - Federal	-	-	180,307	180,307
Intergovernmental - State	1,185,920	1,234,800	1,238,110	3,310
Intergovernmental - Local	47,570	73,250	71,981	(1,269)
Charges for Services	191,700	196,200	196,488	288
Fines and Forfeitures	103,200	90,200	91,430	1,230
Franchise Fees	108,000	108,000	121,486	13,486
Interest Earnings	45,000	45,000	61,765	16,765
Rents	11,500	11,500	16,690	5,190
Other Revenues	246,550	276,750	278,018	1,268
Total Revenues	6,917,040	6,958,300	7,176,514	218,214
Expenditures:				
General Government:				
City Council	13,498	13,498	11,173	2,325
City Manager	180,278	194,028	195,379	(1,351)
Elections	20,100	17,600	16,019	1,581
Finance	104,823	104,823	108,433	(3,610)
Clerk	170,082	173,582	178,075	(4,493)
Treasurer	172,325	172,325	165,523	6,802
General Services	246,900	249,900	250,524	(624)
Professional Services	247,945	247,945	254,022	(6,077)
	1,155,951	1,173,701	1,179,148	(5,447)
Public Safety:				
Police	1,954,870	2,026,045	2,081,929	(55,884)
Fire	458,185	454,085	444,611	9,474
Inspection	236,600	237,150	236,872	278
Planning Commission	46,850	32,850	31,265	1,585
	2,696,505	2,750,130	2,794,677	(44,547)
Public Works:				
Building and Grounds	626,530	606,980	601,689	5,291
Street Lighting	149,700	149,700	153,570	(3,870)
	776,230	756,680	755,259	1,421
Health and Welfare	176,295	179,280	273,334	(94,054)
Recreation and Cultural	984,932	939,482	939,627	(145)
Other Functions	582,275	608,275	606,995	1,280
Debt Service:				
Principal	74,248	74,248	31,923	42,325
Interest and Other Charges	13,608	13,608	13,549	59
	87,856	87,856	45,472	42,384
Capital Outlay	243,600	231,750	348,770	(117,020)
Total Expenditures	6,703,644	6,727,154	6,943,282	(216,128)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	213,396	231,146	233,232	2,086
Other Financing Sources:				
Transfers In	20,000	20,000	20,000	-
Net Change in Fund Balance	233,396	251,146	253,232	2,086
Fund Balance - Beginning	293,759	293,759	293,759	-
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 527,155	\$ 544,905	\$ 546,991	\$ 2,086

CITY OF CLAWSON
Major Street Fund
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget and Actual
For the Year Ended June 30, 2005

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>			<u>Variance with</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>
<u>Revenues:</u>				
Intergovernmental - State	\$ 425,000	\$ 490,000	\$ 490,048	\$ 48
Interest Income	4,000	20,000	17,239	(2,761)
Other Income	50,000	-	-	-
Total Revenues	<u>479,000</u>	<u>510,000</u>	<u>507,287</u>	<u>(2,713)</u>
<u>Expenditures:</u>				
Highways, Streets, Sidewalks and Other Maintenance	322,305	310,005	354,115	(44,110)
Administrative	22,000	22,000	22,000	-
Total Expenditures	<u>344,305</u>	<u>332,005</u>	<u>376,115</u>	<u>(44,110)</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	134,695	177,995	131,172	(46,823)
<u>Other Financing Uses:</u>				
Transfers Out	<u>(105,000)</u>	<u>(105,000)</u>	<u>(105,000)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	29,695	72,995	26,172	(46,823)
Fund Balance, July 1	<u>1,095,829</u>	<u>1,095,829</u>	<u>1,095,829</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balance, June 30	\$ <u>1,125,524</u>	\$ <u>1,168,824</u>	\$ <u>1,122,001</u>	\$ <u>(46,823)</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
June 30, 2005

	<u>Local Street</u>	<u>Refuse Collection</u>	<u>Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 312,775	\$ 130,238	\$ 443,013
Due from State	48,665	-	48,665
Prepaid Expenditures	<u>1,324</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,324</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 362,764</u>	<u>\$ 130,238</u>	<u>\$ 493,002</u>
<u>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE</u>			
Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	\$ 8,609	\$ 56,002	\$ 64,611
Accrued Liabilities	<u>3,264</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,264</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>11,873</u>	<u>56,002</u>	<u>67,875</u>
Fund Balance:			
Reserved for Transportation	69,546	-	69,546
Unreserved:			
Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	34,620	-	34,620
Undesignated	<u>246,725</u>	<u>74,236</u>	<u>320,961</u>
Total Fund Balance	<u>350,891</u>	<u>74,236</u>	<u>425,127</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	<u>\$ 362,764</u>	<u>\$ 130,238</u>	<u>\$ 493,002</u>

CITY OF CLAWSON
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2005

	<u>Local Street</u>	<u>Refuse Collection</u>	<u>Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>
<u>Revenues:</u>			
Taxes	\$ -	\$ 776,025	\$ 776,025
Intergovernmental - State	234,217	-	234,217
Interest Income	<u>2,209</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,209</u>
Total Revenues	<u>236,426</u>	<u>776,025</u>	<u>1,012,451</u>
<u>Expenditures:</u>			
Highways, Streets, Sidewalks and Other Maintenance	309,125	-	309,125
Administrative	23,750	-	23,750
Sanitation	<u>-</u>	<u>760,346</u>	<u>760,346</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>332,875</u>	<u>760,346</u>	<u>1,093,221</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	(96,449)	15,679	(80,770)
<u>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</u>			
Operating Transfers In	<u>105,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>105,000</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	8,551	15,679	24,230
Fund Balance, July 1	<u>342,340</u>	<u>58,557</u>	<u>400,897</u>
Fund Balance, June 30	<u>\$ 350,891</u>	<u>\$ 74,236</u>	<u>\$ 425,127</u>

POST, SMYTHE, LUTZ AND ZIEL LLP

Certified Public Accountants

PLYMOUTH

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December 8, 2005

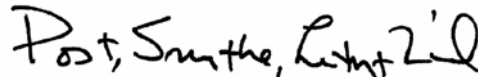
Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Clawson
Clawson, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the City of Clawson for the year ended June 30, 2005, we have considered the City's internal control structure to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure.

However, during our audit we became aware of several matters that are opportunities for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiencies. The memorandum that accompanies this letter summarizes our comments and suggestions in these areas. This letter does not affect our report dated November 29, 2005 on the financial statements of the City of Clawson.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed these comments and suggestions with various City administrative personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional studies or assist in their implementation.

Respectfully,



POST, SMYTHE, LUTZ and ZIEL LLP
Certified Public Accountants

Property Tax Settlement

To further improve the settlement process, the following should be considered:

- Balances in the liability accounts of the Trust and Agency general ledger should be compared to the Treasurer's records of balance due to City of Clawson and other taxing authorities at settlement.
- The accounting records for the property tax receipts and disbursements should be posted on a monthly basis. The bank accounts, deposits and disbursements should be reconciled from the bank statement to the general ledger.

Accounting Records

While the records available for audit improved, as measured by the reduced number of journal entries we proposed, additional improvement appears necessary:

- Contemporaneous posting of cash receipts, disbursements, and adjusting journal entries. Bank reconciliations are performed using spreadsheets rather than the City's general ledger system.
- Accounts payable-the City was not able to reconcile the outstanding accounts payable balances to amounts recorded on the general ledger. The detail should be reconciled to the ledger postings on a monthly basis.
- Better documentation of adjusting journal entries – We suggest a "general journal" entry ledger be maintained with supporting documentation of all adjustments filed behind the adjustments.

Budgets

Several departments expended funds in excess of appropriations. We suggest that City Council receive monthly reporting of budgets to actual expenditures for all funds, to allow for amendments to spending plans to occur prior to incurring the additional expenses, as required by PA 2 of 1968.

Other Internal Control Matters

To further improve internal control, and cash flow, we suggest the following:

- Consider "positive pay" which is a service offered by your bank which records pertinent information about each check such as the amount, the check number, bank information and date, and then transmits it to the bank to be verified, before the check can be paid. This will help insure that only authorized payments are paid by the bank.
- Consider establishing a separate accounts payable checking account for larger transactions, and limit the dollar amount of the "typical" payable and payroll checks to a specific amount. Your bank offers a service which automatically returns checks unpaid if they exceed a given dollar limit.
- Consider use of regional "lock box" services offered by your bank. "Lock boxes" are post office boxes where City funds are directed through the mail, and deposited into the appropriate (general, tax, and utility) City accounts directly by your bank. These banking services will also work with your accounting software to update customer accounts in an automated fashion. Use of "lock boxes" generally improve internal control, cash flow and can be used to lower administrative costs.